

SKRIPSI



**AN ANALYSIS OF SPEECH ACT
USED IN “LONDON HAS FALLEN” MOVIE**

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UNIVERSITAS MURIA KUDUS

2018

**AN ANALYSIS OF SPEECH ACT USED IN
“LONDON HAS FALLEN” MOVIE**

SKRIPSI

**Presented to the University of Muria Kudus
In partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Completing the Sarjana
Program
In the Department of English Education**

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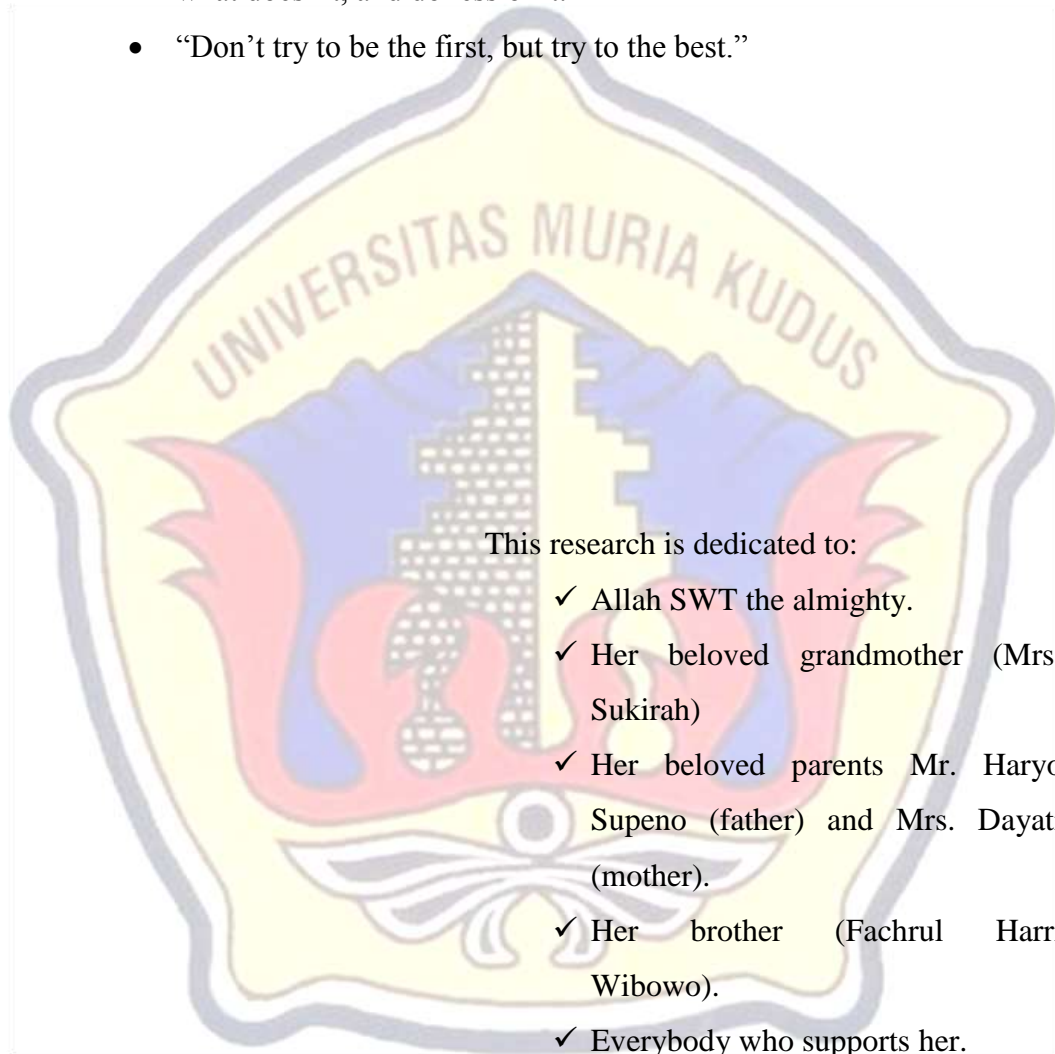
2018



MOTTO AND DEDICATION

Motto:

- “Find something you care about and care deeply, treat others as you’d like to be treated.” (Aaron Eckhart)
- “Figure out what makes you happy and do more of it. Figure out what doesn’t, and do less of it.”
- “Don’t try to be the first, but try to the best.”



This research is dedicated to:

- ✓ Allah SWT the almighty.
- ✓ Her beloved grandmother (Mrs. Sukirah)
- ✓ Her beloved parents Mr. Haryo Supeno (father) and Mrs. Dayati (mother).
- ✓ Her brother (Fachrul Harri Wibowo).
- ✓ Everybody who supports her.

ADVISORS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the Skripsi Proposal of Zulfa Tutuarima (201432025) has been approved by the *skripsi* advisors for further approval by the Examining Committee.

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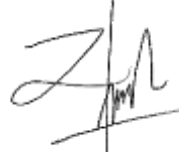
However, the completion of this skripsi could not be achieved without assistance of others. In this opportunity, I would like to express her gratitude to:

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Kudus, May 24th 2018

The Writer



Zulfa Tutuarima

ABSTRACT

Tutuarima, Zulfa. 2018. *An Analysis of Speech Act Used in "London Has Fallen" Movie*. Skripsi. English Education Department, Teacher Training and Education Faculty, Muria Kudus University. Advisor:(1) Nuraeningsih, S.Pd, M.Pd. (2) Rusiana, S.Pd, M.Pd.

Key Words : Pragmatics, Speech Act, The Classification of Illocutionary Act.

Language is one of important things for human life. It is used to communicate with other in their daily life. Without language they cannot express their feeling and idea. There are two ways to convey the message, either spoken or written. In pragmatic study, the utterances can be included as speech act. Speech Act is the study of intended meaning the utterances spoken or written. The most significant thing in speech act is the message that speaker wants to convey. It means when using language is not only produces a sentence but also perform an action. There are three kinds of speech act they are *locutionary act*, *illocutionary act*, and *perlocutionary act*. Speech act can be found in movie script, speech, research document, and article journal and so on. For movie script it is the one which is contains so many utterances because it is not only creates a dialog but also creates some actions. While there are five classifications of illocutionary act they are *assertive*, *directive*, *commissive*, *expressive* and *declarative* which is every category have different meaning.

The aims of the research are (i) to find out the kinds of speech act used in London Has Fallen Movie (ii) to find out the way of speech act and the classifications of illocutionary act used in London Has Fallen Movie.

This research uses descriptive qualitative research. This research figures out the kinds of speech act and the classifications of illocutionary act used in London Has Fallen Movie. The data is all of the utterances contains speech act and the data source is taken from the script of London Has Fallen Movie script in page 25 and it is written by Creighton Rothernberger and Katrin Benedikt.

The result of the research shows that: (i) there are 76 utterances of speech act used in London Has Fallen Movie which the most dominant is illocutinary act consist of 37 utterances. (ii) there are 99 utterances of the classifications of illocutionary act and the most dominant categories is directive with 32 utterances.

Finally, I suggest that speech act is the one of important materials in learning language. The students of English Education Department can discuss or analyze of speech act. And for further writer, they should pay attention to the theory of speech act when they are studying. Then for the lecturer has to give the study of pragmatic especially for speech act in order to make their students are understand about the study in contextual meaning of utterances. And the reader can analyze the meaning of utterance by pragmatic and speech act, because both of them are study about the meaning.

ABSTRAK

Tutuarima, Zulfa. 2018. *An Analysis of Speech Act Used in "London Has Fallen" Movie. Skripsi*. Program Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Muria Kudus. Pemimbing: (1) Nuraeningsih, S.Pd, M.Pd. (2) Rusiana, S.Pd, M.Pd.

Kata Kunci : Pragmatik, Tindak Tutur, Klasifikasi Tindak Tutur Ilokusi.

Bahasa adalah salah satu hal penting bagi kehidupan manusia. Ini dilakukan untuk berkomunikasi dengan yang lain. Tanpa adanya bahasa mereka tidak bisa mengekspresikan pikiran dan perasaan. Ada dua cara untuk menyampaikan pesan, entah itu secara lisan maupun tertulis. Dalam ilmu pragmatik sebuah kalimat bisa dimasukkan kedalam tindak tutur. Tindak tutur adalah sebuah ilmu yang mempelajari tentang arti kalimat yang ditujukan kepada seseorang entah lisan maupun tertulis. Hal terpenting dalam tindak tutur adalah pesan yang ingin disampaikan oleh pembicara. Ketika menggunakan bahasa tidak hanya menghasilkan kalimat tetapi juga menunjukkan tindakan. Ada tiga macam dalam tindak tutur yaitu tindak lokusi, tindak ilokusi, dan tindak perlokusi. Tindak tutur dapat ditemukan di naskah film, pidato, dokumen penelitian, dan artikel jurnal dan lain sebagainya. Naskah film adalah salah satu yang terdiri dari banyak sekali kalimat, karena tidak hanya menciptakan dialog tetapi juga beberapa tindakan. Selain itu, terdapat lima klasifikasi tindakan ilokusi yaitu *assertive*, *directive*, *commissive*, *expressive*, dan *declarative* yang mana setiap kategori mempunyai arti masing-masing.

Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah: (i) untuk menemukan macam-macam tindak tutur yang digunakan dalam film London Has Fallen (ii) untuk menemukan cara tindak tutur dan klasifikasi tindakan ilokusi dalam London Has Fallen.

Penelitian ini menggunakan penelitian kualitatif deskripsi. Menjelaskan macam tindak tutur dan klasifikasi tindakan ilokusi yang digunakan dalam film London Has Fallen. Data adalah semua kalimat yang berisi tindak tutur dan sumber data diambil dari naskah film London Has Fallen sebanyak 25 halaman dan ini ditulis oleh Creighton Rothernberger dan Katrin Benedikt.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa: (i) ada sebanyak 76 kalimat tindak tutur yang digunakan dalam film London Has Fallen yang paling dominan adalah tindakan ilokusi terdiri dari 37 kalimat. (ii) ada sebanyak 99 kalimat klasifikasi tindakan ilokusi dan kategori yang paling dominan adalah direktif dengan 32 kalimat.

Penulis memberi saran bahwa tindak tutur adalah salah satu hal terpenting dalam ilmu bahasa. Mahasiswa Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris dapat diskusi atau menganalisis tindak tutur. Dan untuk peneliti selanjutnya, mereka harus memperhatikan teori tindak tutur ketika mereka belajar. Dan untuk dosen dapat memberi pelajaran tentang pragmatik terutama tindak tutur supaya membuat mahasiswa mengerti tentang arti secara kontekstual dalam sebuah kalimat. Dan pembaca dapat menganalisis arti kalimat dari pragmatik dan tindak tutur, karena keduanya mempelajari tentang arti.

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